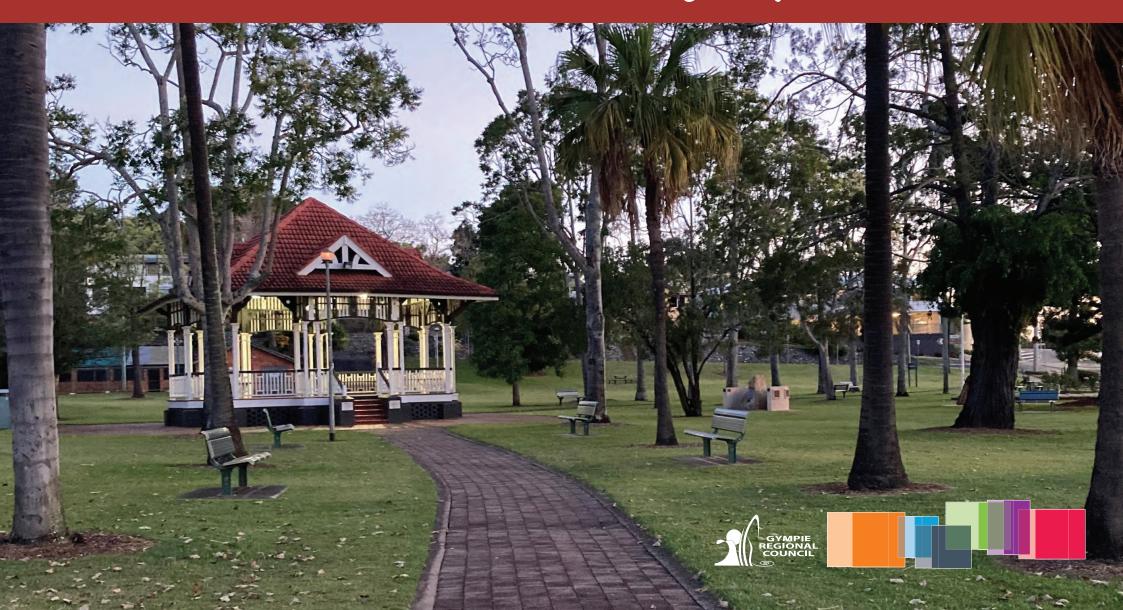
# Memorial Park, Gympie



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Cover Page: The Bandstand, Gympie Memorial Park, November 2020

## Memorial Park, Gympie

Memorial Park is located on the traditional lands of the Gubbi Gubbi/Kabi Kabi people.

Sitting in the heart of the city, it is only a few short steps away from Gympie's historic Mary Street, on a triangle of land bordered by River Road, Reef Street and Young Street.

After gold was discovered in 1867, the land was cleared for alluvial mining. A sawmill was built there after the flood of 1870. Following a public meeting in 1919, the site was eventually transformed into the Memorial Park we know today.

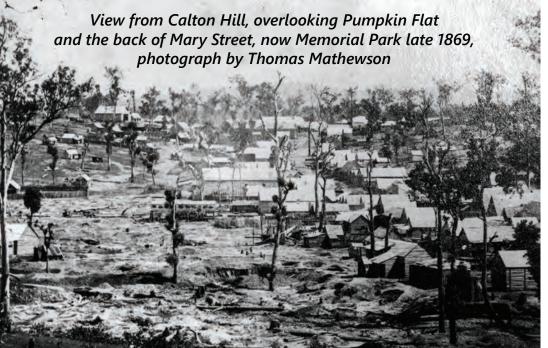
## Gold Mining

In 1867, gold was discovered and miners took up claims in the area stretching from the Mary River along to what is now Memorial Park. Trees were felled and a track was made - which is now River Road.

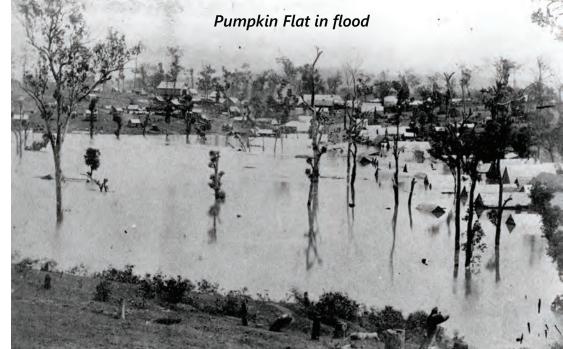
By mid-1868, the European diggers had abandoned their claims and Chinese miners took over and reworked the ground.

The miners established an area on River Road where the skate park is now. Here they produced vegetables and the area became known as Pumpkin Flat. All the while, they were still mining the gold claims in the Memorial Park area.

The flood of 1870 washed away most of this area and the alluvial mining declined, making way for another industry – sawmilling.







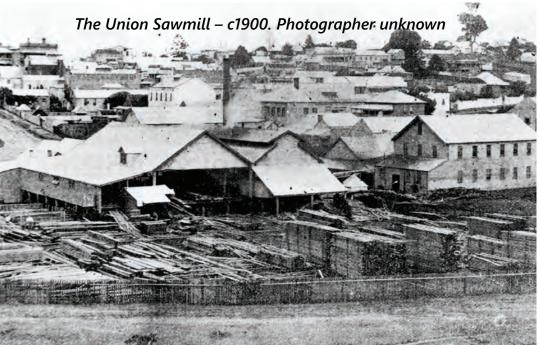
#### Union Sawmill

The Union Sawmill began in 1869 when William Ferguson, William Henderson and Robert Dath built the sawmill on allotments F8 and F9 in Mary Street. After the 1870 flood, the mill was rebuilt and over the next 47 years more mill buildings were erected behind Mary Street on the former alluvial diggings.

During 1917, the Ferguson & Co's Union Sawmill moved to the site of the former Phoenix Goldmine at One Mile – this is now the Council Depot in John Street. The move allowed logs to be received and sawn timber to be sent by rail on the newly opened Mary Valley Rail line.

After the sawmill moved, the River Road site became derelict until the end of World War I.





Site of Memorial Park, Union Sawmill. Photographer unknown



## The Making of Memorial Park

It was January 1919 when the Gympie Mayor, Alderman Robert Stitt, presided over a community meeting to decide on a memorial to fallen soldiers. It was decided to establish a memorial as a lasting tribute to those citizens who had fallen during the Great War of 1914-1918 and the Boer War of 1899-1902.

It was Arthur Henderson (son of Union Sawmill owner, William Henderson) who suggested a memorial in the form of a park and announced that his family would donate the land that was the former site of the Union Sawmill.

At a public meeting on 26 March 1919, the Henderson offer was accepted and a committee was appointed to raise funds and supervise the project. The Brisbane City Council donated the services of Harry Moore to design the park, which included an electricity supply for the park at a time when electricity was just being introduced to Gympie.

#### PROPOSED SOLDIERS'

GYMPIE, January 10. The Mayor (Alderman R. Stitt) prelast night at a public meeting sided called to consider the form of a memortal to our fallen soldiers. Mr. C. Patterson suggested that a monument should be crected on a vacant piece of land at the top of Mary-street, Mr. A. A. Henderson said it had occurred to him and his family that the proposed memorial might take the form of a park, and with that idea in view, he was authorised to offer, on their behalf and in memory of their father, a site at the Union Sawmills enclosed by the river road and two gullies, between 2 and 3 acres in area, on condition that the land was made into a park as a inemorial for the soldiers, to be vested in the City Council. It would be objected that the land was under flood mark, but there had been no water on it since 1897. Mr. Llewelyn appreciated Mr. Henderson's offer, but his idea was in the direction of endowing a scholarship, so that poor parents might be able to send their children to the University. After further discussion it was resolved to take steps to create a memorial to the fallen soldiers. The thanks of the meeting were accorded to Mr. Henderson and family for their offer, and it was decided to write to the Brisbane City Council, and try and obtain Mr. Moare's services to report on the scheme.

Proposed soldiers' memorial, The Brisbane Courier, Saturday 11 January 1919, page 7

## The Memorial Park.

A meeting was held last night in the Town Mall, of the Fallen Soldiers' Memorial Park, Executive, Mr. R. Rankin presided, and apologised for the Mayor (Ald. Sedgman) and Mr. V. H. Tozer, The resignation of Mr. A. G. D. Austin as a member of the Limpire fete committee was received and was held over till next meeting, Mesars, N. Anderson and Son, whose property adjoins the proposed park, pleced their land under offer to the committee. Messrs. R. Rankin, R. Still, and J. MacDonnell were appointed to negotiate with Mr. Andersen, and report at next meeting.

The committee appointed to collect donations reported having met with great success, individual donations up to £100 being promised.

Mr. Dawson was instructed to supervise the demolition and stacking of the buildings and timber on the site. All waste timber is to be sold, and the balance to be stacked and classified. What is required will be kept and the balance sold.

Mr. Dawson reported that he was well satisfied with the work done by the returned soldlers, and that the men were also satisfied with their work. The gift money from the Repatriation Fund, had not yet come to hand, but it was stated the City Council would foot the bill, until it was available.

Messrs, Tozer, Bankin and Mac-Donnell were appointed to collect donations in Mary Street, The Socretary was instructed to write to the Architects Institutes, in Brisbane, Melbourne, and Sydney, asking for their assistance in getting a suitable design for the memorial gates at a cost of £600 to £800, All the honorary' district executives are to be asked to meet in the Town Hall on the 14th Jun; for the purpose of organising their districts for the collecting of donations, etc. A vote of thanks to the chairman closed the meeting.

The Memorial Park, Gympie Times, Saturday May 31 1919, page 5

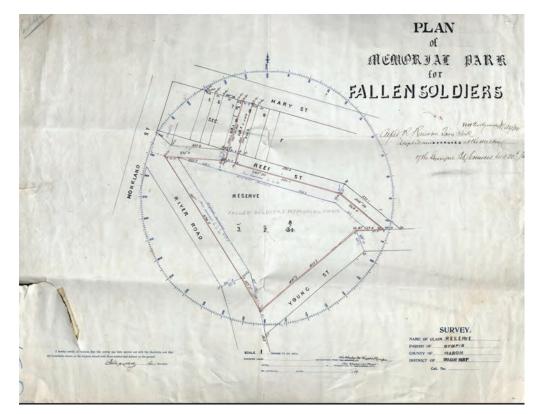
#### Gympie Memorial Gardens.

The Gympie and Widgee District Fallen Boldiers' Memorial Committee recently wrote to the Brisbane City Council making that its Parks Superintendent should be allowed to visit Gympie for the purpose of advising in connection with the laying out of Memorial Gardens. A report from the whole council in committee was submitted to the meeting of the Brisbane City Council, in which it was stated that, as only two or three weekend visits would be necessary, it had seen agreed that Mr. Moore's services should be made available, the Gympie Memorial Committee to defray all expenses. In moving the adoption of the report, Alderman Raymond said thought the City Council was to be congratulated on having a man like Mr. Moore, whose services were in such demand by other councils. The Deputy Mayor (Alderman M'Master) remarked that was the case with all the chief officers of the council, as the abilities of the town clerk and the city engineer had been recognized in the same way.

Gympie Memorial Gardens, Gympie Times, Tuesday 15 July 1919, page 6 In June 1919, contractor Newell Kent Dawson was appointed to supervise the clearing and levelling of the old sawmill site. This task employed returning soldiers, who were paid  $\pm 3/4/-$  for a 44 hour week. Moore's design was ready in July, and construction work continued steadily.

The Nash Gully drain across the park was domed and covered, paths and gardens were laid out, and a timber and wire fence was erected around the park perimeter to protect plantings from wandering cattle and goats.

Note: The Reef Street side of this fence was removed in 1944, and subsequently the whole park perimeter was laid open as it is today.



Surveyors plan of Memorial Park 1919

DOMING NASH'S GULLY DRAIN.

From the Fallen Soldiers' Memorial Park Executive, asking if the Council is prepared to consider the question of doming the balance of the drain through the park grounds on the £ for £ basis, on the name terms regarding the employment of returned men. The distance would be about 3200.

Ald. Stewart said it was a grant opportunity for the Council. There was no doubt that after the Purwas finished, it would be handed over to the Council, and in the meantime the members of the Committee were working very hard, and if the Council could only are its way to provide the money for the doming, much more would be done. In any case the work would have to be don + later on. He moved that if the Council can see its way to continue doming, the work te done as requested and a complete job made of the doming. He said the Council should agree to the conditions even H they had to die a dittle white their funds.

Aid, MacDonneil said he would like to mipport the suggestion. They would not always have the opportunlity they now had. They would have to do the drain some time. The town was getting congested, and would concentrate. He would like to see the Council consider the proposal favourably, as they would get L for E to de the drain. He took it that the flower garden of Gymple would be the fark and that the Queen's Park would be a sports ground.

Ald. Welter inid the whole of the Council was in sympathy with the idea, and if the with was not covcred now, it would be at some future time. He would support the pro-

posal as long as funda were avail able.

Ald. Thomas said the facts placed before them with regard to the Council's Spancial position were not of the best, and the Works Commutee were inclined to go a little stendy as the finances required assistance. He would like to carry the matter over till their linances were hetter. They had heard the letter from Mr. Garrick, and it was to extent, correct. He (Ald. some Thomas) realised that this was a prosperous community and before long they would be out of the diffi-Ila

long they would be out of the difficulties Mr. Garrick forwass. He thought the proposal was worthy of consideration as the Park Executive was prepared to pay half. Much as he would like to see it go ahead, he felt they were under an obligation to the ratepayers. He thought it would be better to wait a while. Ald. Foster said he would not op-

pose the proposal but he felt they were going a UNNe UL con the The certainly thought they must go alower.

Ald. Hughes said that seeing the the mover and seconder of the motion were on the Finance Committee that might after the position. They must take into consideration the financial position. The £300 was a big item. No doubt all the Aldermen find come to the time when they had to lat an opportunity slip by and this was one of them. He thought they should allow the proposal to stand over till the New Year, and see that the men released from the Park, were put to look after the roads.

Ald, Machonnell suid the Park Committee had offered to contribute half the cost of the drain amounting to £320, so the cost to the Council would only be £160. There was not a subadow of a ubath that the work would have to be done within 12 months, even if the Council had to pay the whole cost. It would be had financing to hold the matter over. the Memorial Park Executive were now in the financial pasition when they could set aside £160 to cover the drain, but the money might not always be available.

Ald. Thomas said every Alderman realised the opportunity, but in their present manufal position, could the Finance Committee tell them where the money was to come from.

Ald. MacDonnell : When the rates some in.

Ald. Thomas suggested that the motion be altered as if put in its present form, it would suffer defeat.

Ald Stewart said he hoped the proposal would not be shelved. When the drain was finished, there was a lot of terracing work to be done, which would cost a lot of money afterwards. If the doming was done, the Park Committee would see the money was collected to do the terracing. The Park would be handel over to them as it should be handel over to them as it should be handel over to them as it should be as a memorial to their fallen soldkiers. The Mayor said the Memorial Park Executive was in a nuch better finsucial position than the City Council, and be though it was a most

inopportune time to approach the

Doming Nash's Gully, Gympie Times, Thursday 4 December 1919, page 2

#### The Bandstand

Brisbane City Council donated the services of its architect A. H. (Alfred Herbert) Foster, to design a bandstand for the park. Foster also designed the bandstand in New Farm Park in Brisbane.

As well as serving as a war memorial, this structure honours a popular local band master, F.T. (Frederick Thomas) Percival, who had died in 1907.

In September 1919, a tender for construction of the bandstand was awarded to Thomas James Dale, who completed it at a cost of  $\pm$ 550/3/-.

The bandstand became a popular spot for the people of Gympie.



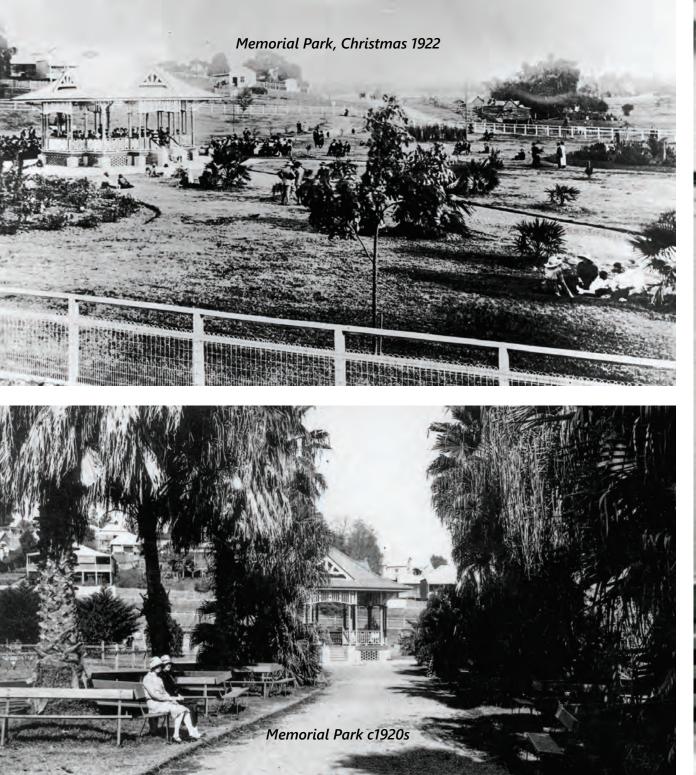
Bandstand, Memorial Park, c1920's, photograph J.H. Foster



F.T. Percival, conductor, musician, Gympie Orchestral Society, Gympie Philharmonic, Gympie Town Band

From the Gymple and Widges District Fallen Soldiers' Memorial Fund, advising that the bandstand was appropaching completion, and asking that the Council's promised endowment on the £1 for £1 basis of the public subscription to the Percival Memorial Fund should be paid.—In reply to a question the Town Clerk atated that subscriptions with interest amounted to something over £70. —It was resolved on the motion of

Completion of the bandstand, Gympie Times, Thursday December 4 1919, page 2





#### Gympie and Widgee District Fallen Soldiers' Memorial Park Gates

Also in 1919, a competition was held by the Queensland Institute of Architects for the design of Memorial Gates at the Mary Street entrance to Memorial Lane. The winner of the competition was George Rae, a young draftsman with Lange Powell architects. During 1920, foundations for the Memorial Gates were dug and pillars, prepared by Brisbane monumental masons A. L. (Andrew Lang) Petrie and Son, were erected. These pillars display the names of 167 World War I and two Boer War soldiers from Gympie. The wrought-

iron gates were fabricated by local iron founders, J. K. (James Knight) Coombe and Son.

GYMPIE & WIDGEE DISTRICT FALLEN SOLDIERS MEMORIAL PARK GATES.

#### The Prince's Visit

Memorial Lane, Memorial Park and the bandstand were ready for the brief visit, on 3 August 1920, of Edward, Prince of Wales. The Prince arrived in Gympie by train and was driven by car through cheering crowds to Memorial Park. At the bandstand, he was formally welcomed and made a short speech, before returning to the railway station through Memorial Lane. To avoid giving offence by accepting some invitations and declining others, the Prince had decided not to 'open' any war memorials on his Australian tour, and the official opening of Memorial Park had to wait.

Prince of Wales visit to Gympie, 3 August 1920, at Memorial Park, Major L. J Thomas on left of photo





Prince of Wales reception in Memorial Park, 3 August 1920

Prince of Wales leaving Memorial Park, 3 August 1920

## The Official Opening

On 9 February 1921, the trustees handed Memorial Park and Memorial Lane over to the Gympie City Council. Public support had been generous. £5,587/7/7 had been raised and the project was completed, free of debt, at a cost of £5507/7/7. Thomas Watts, a Welsh miner, was appointed the first caretaker of the Park. He was succeeded by his son, Thomas Watts, Jnr.

The project was officially opened by Gympie's popular war hero, Major-General Sir William Glasgow, on Wednesday, 20 April 1921. This event was accompanied by a procession, a carnival, a concert and several days of celebrations.



#### Returned Soldiers Carnival, Gympie Times, Thursday 21 April 1921, page 3



On Saturday, 23 April 1921, the pioneer aviator Bert Hinkler, whose grandparents lived in Gympie, flew low over Memorial Park before landing at the showgrounds at Southside. His Avro Baby aeroplane was towed to Memorial Park and displayed there for several days.



Returned Sublices' Carnival-VERV SUGCESSFUL OPENING. GENERAL GLASGOW OPENE PARK AND CARSIVAL The Returned Soldiars Oscievel and Continental Carls, togyther with the Memorial Carls, were omically

This And CARDYAL The Internal Soldiars Operated and Combinential Carle, together with the Memorial Park, were officially opened tast might by Major-General Sir T. W. Glasgow, K. G.A. in the presence of a large anomhise tess considerably swelled, as a large crowd welches the potentity objecting operation of the solution of the solution present last night, children passing in the Argenzian of the solution of the solution operation of the solution of the solution. The choice wheel as usual induced a large a number of patrions, to try their luck with the simble "traybit". Tables and seats for the public form the continental part of the mainter tabens for the solution of the solution the solution of the solution of

Berlin beer gardens. The whole score was a presty and salmet one, the Léegue having gone to' conditionable explane to procure an effective is and the source of acheno. This has been done with Japanese lanterns ranged in orderly rows hung along the fence, and diagonally overhead across the Parl, A number are lit in the ordinary way with candles, but the majority form a covering for electric tight hulls. The procession, which finimediately preceded the opening of the Carolival was among the best of its kind yet hold in Gymple, and large crowds lined Mary street. A little of the str procession, a number of the sets, breaking on and metring through the Park gates, while the remainder "Carried on," round the forwer, and then moved up the laneway parlet was mered.

allet to the Park. The procession was marshalled by Mr. Douglas Woodrow, and Lowards So 'clock, having assumed large proportions, mavel from the Town Hall to the accompaniment of, and headed by the Federal Band, under the conductorehip of Mr. G. Jofferson, playing the march "Westbury." A number of senior cadets acted as torch-bearers, with coloured Barset. These were prepared by Mr. W. E. Burbudge, and provided a wolcome Bumination.

 Internation comparisons were training to the sense of the sense of

to supply. The following organisations also took part in 'tin procession, in full regalas -Ancient. Order of Forsters, Loyal Victoria, M. I. LO.O.F., Draids. Protestant Alliance, No. Scouty, and W. C.P.U. A number of the arouts actual assertes for the W. C.P.U. The Fire Brigada and fympic Andult. The Fire Brigada and fympic Andult.

The event of the second state of the second s

Memorial Park computers, and an ar-nembers of the Poisfari Rand, The Mayor in introducing Senator Sir T W. Gangow, such the Gympio-City Council, Logether with the Te-turned Soliders, has seem fit to fu-vite to Gympic one of their own, in the person of Major-General Glasgow, to officially declare the Park open on behalf of the Gympic City Council, and giso the Band Carnival on behalf of sile Iteratural Soldiers. There was no need to community on the fine park (hey had, He though the Park Moos Senator Sir T. W. Glasgow, who was received with hearty applaues, naid he had to apploight for the ai-mence of Mr, Mackay M.H.L., but the latter wished to express through the mones of Mr. Mackay M.H.H., but the Initian whole its express through the openhor his good widdes for the suc-cess of the function. He was certain from what he saw that night, that success was assured for the Carrival. After thanking the Mayor and Coun-cillers for inviting flux to be present, be congratulated the Mayor and Coun-cillers for inviting flux to be present. Commune on the management of the commune of the second by referred to the molesserificing work of the seco-tory, Mr. W. P. Watts, (Hear-hear), and also the laying out of the Park, which was the work of Mr. bory. Mr. W. T. WALD, (1997, hear), and also the laying out of the Park, which was the work of Mr. Harry Moore. The admonit spent of the Park to date had been 25, 27, and it had been notework. Opened of deit. He, thought is in which of deit. He, thought is in which of the second second second second is a second second being and district had responded. He was sure the rea-son the public had responded was he-cause they wished to show their very great appreciation of the work of the wish at the front. They also wished to place on record their appreciation of the sacrifices of those men-ménory this park mas. dedicated. (Applause) He thought it was ap-propriate that the ceremony was tak-ing place of the over of the aniver-sary of two great swints in the lair war? One of the such the the off sary of two great events in the laic war? One of these was the 25th of April, 1915, when the Australians and New Realandes undertook what looked to be an impossible task, and that with a very short period of training. They had been able to ac-compiled what would have been a most difficult task for the most ex-That way heralded the birth orld. of a new nation, Australia, tion having been born, the The pa brought with it great responsibilities, and he thought the people who cause after them, should realize that it was up to them to maintain what the

11.

had had a success at Vällers livetoo matt. They had put a first in and live, which had have had by hat has been which had have had by hat has been which had have had by hat has a successful to be an end of the second respond. That was drifted and the promit hot has norming was repained. That was the turningpole of the war. (Applause.) Neve after that did the enery inve any nuccess in his situely on the second to the enery was worth done with the transformer. That, was the turningpole of the war. (Applause.) Neve after that did the enery inve any nuccess in his situely on the second the second to the second the world was because they was descendrers, who came out and developed the conditions that provalide the world the best they was descendrers, who came out and developed the conditions that provalide the mabled them to achieve such auccess at the front, and by cooperalion, provid van because they work descendthet the them to achieve such auccess at the front, and by cooperalion, provide the second coversites are thoused what a creat method the the hard, if the bought that the soldiers in the the did the first country, they could make it the promotion the the second by destaring the second to the second by destaring the second the second by destaring the second the second by destaring the hard, the theorem the soldiers to the second the second the the the promoter the solution the the promoteon the second the second the second the the second by destaring the second the second second the the second the second second second the hard, the toward the second second the second the second second second the second the second second second second the second the second sec

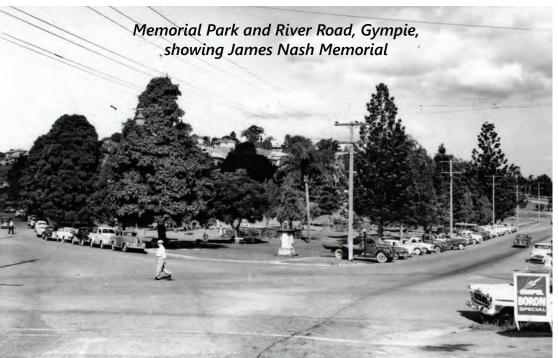
Mr. V. Gee, cornettist, smunded what was generally thought to he the "Inst Post."

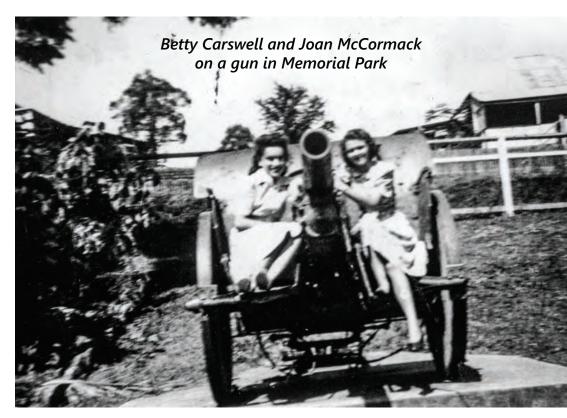
the "Last Post." The gathering then dispersiel, and adjourned to the various attractions. During the evening dending took place on the green. Furth S. L. Mefutyre atting as W.C. Miss G. Jones A.T.U.J., actely as accomposite. The balloon during was well patronlised, cash prizes being awarded to those lucky enough to have their ticktestimation." The fact that wight selfers were kept band at work welling balloons, testified to the popularity of the maxied dance. The Foderal Band played the followting itons during the versing. March "Challenos": "Our Director", waite "Un Ballo Monchers", sootlicher "Prinks Fontmens", waite, "Bave of Fonce" housers, "Plantation Ballach."

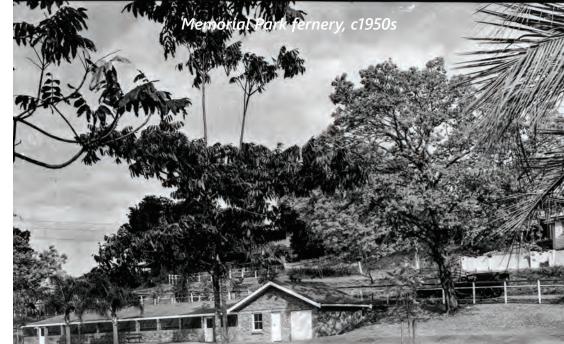
A concert was held immediately alter the optimaly identify being interunified April from where rendered by the following: Meant T. Colledge (2), R. Doffred, T. Dorby and Alles-(brend (2), The fate will be continued to picture, and also on Priday and Safarday. On 1 April 1921, war trophies in the form of captured field guns arrived in Gympie. Three of these guns, supplied by the Commonwealth Government, became features along the Young Street side of Memorial Park. In 1946, after an accident in which a young boy had his finger crushed while playing on one of the guns, the Gympie City Council removed them from the Park and disposed of them.

In April 1939, the base of a memorial fountain that had been erected in 1915 to honour Gympie's discoverer, James Nash, was moved from near the Gympie Town Hall to the corner of Reef Street and River Road in Memorial Park, where it remains today.

In 1940, after the outbreak of World War II, underground air raid shelters accommodating up to thirty people were dug in Memorial Park, adjacent to the bandstand. In a reminder of early goldmining, they were walled in like shafts, reinforced by concrete, roofed in timber and covered over with earth. After the war they were filled in.







#### The Monuments in the Park

In Memorial Park on Remembrance Day, 11 November 1988, Colonel Colin Townsend unveiled a plaque to honour servicemen and women who served in post-World War II conflicts.

The plaque, which is mounted on a six-tonne sandstone block carved with a cross, was dedicated by P.V. Kenny. It is surrounded by a circled wall that is dedicated to those who served in Korea, Borneo, Malaya and Vietnam. Each of the pavers is inscribed with the relevant places of conflict.



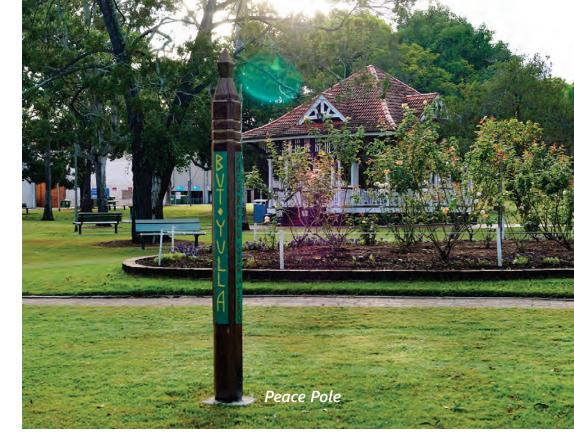




Another stone monument is dedicated to the memory of two national servicemen who lost their lives during active service in Borneo and Vietnam.

#### **Peace Pole**

During the International Year of Volunteers in 2001, a 2.5 metre Peace Pole was installed in the park dedicated to the volunteers of Cooloola.







On Monday 7 June 2021, a monument and plaque honouring First Nations service men and women was unveiled by Aunty Lillian Burke.

The monument honours the thousands of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander service men and women who have fought for and defended Australia in military service. The First Nations people's military contribution and cultural heritage has not always been duly recognised.

The unveiling was commemorated with a smoking ceremony, songs, formal addresses by military personnel and The Ode read by Uncle Eric Law AM, a Wakka Wakka man and Vietnam veteran.

The reconciliation initiative was proudly supported by the Department of Seniors, Disability Services and Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Partnerships through the Celebrating Reconciliation Small Grants Program.







#### Floods

Memorial Park has survived many floods over the last 100 years, the largest being in February 2022 where the flood height reached 22.91 metres.



Memorial Park in flood 20 April 1928 – taken from Young Street



Memorial Park in flood June 1983



Aerial view of city centre and Memorial Park during the 1988 flood



Memorial Park in flood 26 April 1989 – photograph by Les Priddy



Memorial Park in flood February 1999



Memorial Park in flood 10 January 2011 – photograph by Greg Weir

Memorial Park in flood, 26 February 2022



#### Time Capsule

On Queensland Day 1999, to commemorate Queensland Day and the new millennia, Mayor Mick Venardos and Councillor Annette Reilly buried a time capsule near the bandstand. The capsule is set to open on 7 June 2099.

Now in its second century, Memorial Park remains a vital and muchloved icon of the Gympie region. On a location steeped in the city's gold-mining history, right next to the central business district, the park commemorates those who served their country in wartime while providing a peaceful, welcoming environment – a place where locals and visitors can enjoy a picnic lunch, the shade of the bandstand or a leisurely stroll among the trees and birdlife.

